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## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA No. C 16-05737 WHA No. C 16-05738 WHA No. C 16-05739 WHA No. C 16-05823 WHA No. C 16-05824 WHA No. C 16-05825 WHA No. C 16-05826 WHA In re Malibu Media BitTorrent Copyright Infringement Litigation No. C 16-05827 WHA No. C 16-05828 WHA No. C 16-05829 WHA No. C 16-05843 WHA No. C 16-05845 WHA No. C 16-05847 WHA No. C 16-05848 WHA No. C 16-05849 WHA No. C 16-05850 WHA No. C 16-05855 WHA No. C 16-05920 WHA No. C 16-05921 WHA No. C 16-05922 WHA No. C 16-05923 WHA No. C 16-05925 WHA No. C 16-05926 WHA No. C 16-05927 WHA No. C 16-05970 WHA No. C 16-05972 WHA No. C 16-05973 WHA No. C 16-05974 WHA No. C 16-05975 WHA No. C 16-05976 WHA No. C 16-05977 WHA No. C 16-06106 WHA No. C 16-06107 WHA No. C 16-06108 WHA No. C 16-06109 WHA No. C 16-06110 WHA No. C 16-06111 WHA No. C 16-06112 WHA

No. C 16-06141 WHA

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No. C 16-06143 WHA
No. C 16-06144 WHA
No. C 16-06146 WHA
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No. C 16-06239 WHA
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No. C 16-06242 WHA
No. C 16-06243 WHA
No. C 16-06245 WHA
No. C 16-06247 WHA
No. C 16-06249 WHA

## ORDER DENYING MOTIONS FOR LEAVE TO SERVE A THIRD-PARTY SUBPOENA

In each of the above-captioned cases, plaintiff Malibu Media, LLC, seeks leave to serve a third-party subpoena on the defendant's Internet service provider for the purpose of obtaining each defendant's personal information, since the defendants are currently only identifiable by the Internet Protocol address of the connection used to commit the alleged infringement.

Malibu Media then looked up each defendant's IP address in a database maintained at maxmind.com to determine the location of the given IP address and the service provider that assigned that IP address. Plaintiff's counsel filed a sworn declaration averring "from the lawsuits Malibu Media has filed in California, Maxmind's geolocation data has always been 100% accurate to the state level, 100% accurate at identifying the ISP and has predicted the correct district 146 out of 147 times" (Mosesi Decl. ¶ 15). Attorney Mosesi appended an spreadsheet to back up that data, but the spreadsheet omitted dozens of cases filed in this district alone.

It appears those cases were omitted because Malibu Media never received a response from the Internet service provider in those cases, but the failure to address so many cases in this

district (and presumably elsewhere in California) casts significant doubt on counsel's personal		
knowledge of the accuracy of the Maxmind database. Maxmind's own statements of its		
accuracy, restated in counsel's declaration, are hearsay. Malibu Media has failed to provide		
sworn evidence to support the reliability of the Maxmind database, which is necessary to show		
that this Court has personal jurisdiction over each of the defendants and that venue is proper		
here. Accordingly, Malibu Media's motions are <b>DENIED</b> .		
This is without prejudice to a renewed motion supported by a sworn accounting of the		
accuracy of Maxmind (or some other database) for each and every case filed by Malibu Media		
in this district.		
Counsel is directed not to lodge chambers copies of any new motions to serve a third-		
party subpoena.		
IT IS SO ORDERED.		
Dated: December 1, 2016.  WILLIAM ALSUP		
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE		